

2* We want to order a serie of megatrolleybus for an urban line. Trolleybus will have 4 axles, 2 motor axles and 2 guiding axles. Continuous power: 2×160 kW. Maximal power: 2×240 kW. (Leaflet 8.6.38 for example).

A Analyze two drives: induction motors and synchronous motors with permanent magnets. Study normal operations, but also disturbance cases: short-circuit on a converter phase, short circuit on a motor phase.

B Compare two mechanic drives: longitudinal motors with hypoid drive and wheelmotors ($4 \times 40/120$ kW) without axle through the vehicle.

3* After the commissioning of the new transit main station in Zürich (~2011), the ZVV (transport official organisation of region Zürich) wants trains without changes Uetliberg – Zürich HB – Uster. The Uetliberg line is now electrified under 1200 V= and all the remaining lines of the *S-Bahn* under 15 kV $16,7$ Hz. Articulated EMUs are wanted for 55 cm-piers, with low floor at approximately 60 cm over the rail top.

A Choose an electric drive for 1500 V= 15 kV~, which can also operate on actual voltage 1200 V=.

B Calculate the power to be installed for an EMU4 with 180 seats and so many standing places. A maximal speed of 140 km/h is required, and an acceleration of 1 m/s² until 60 km/h on flat line under single-phase voltage. Under DC-voltage, it is required to hold the actual time schedule of the Uetliberg line with a maximal speed of 70 km/h (see doc.).

C Study if the articulated configuration Bo'-2'-2'-2'-Bo' is relevant, or if more driving wheels have to be installed, for example Bo'-2'-Bo'+ Bo'-2'-Bo'. Is it possible to equip *Jacobs*-bogies with motors? In this case, where the converters can be installed?