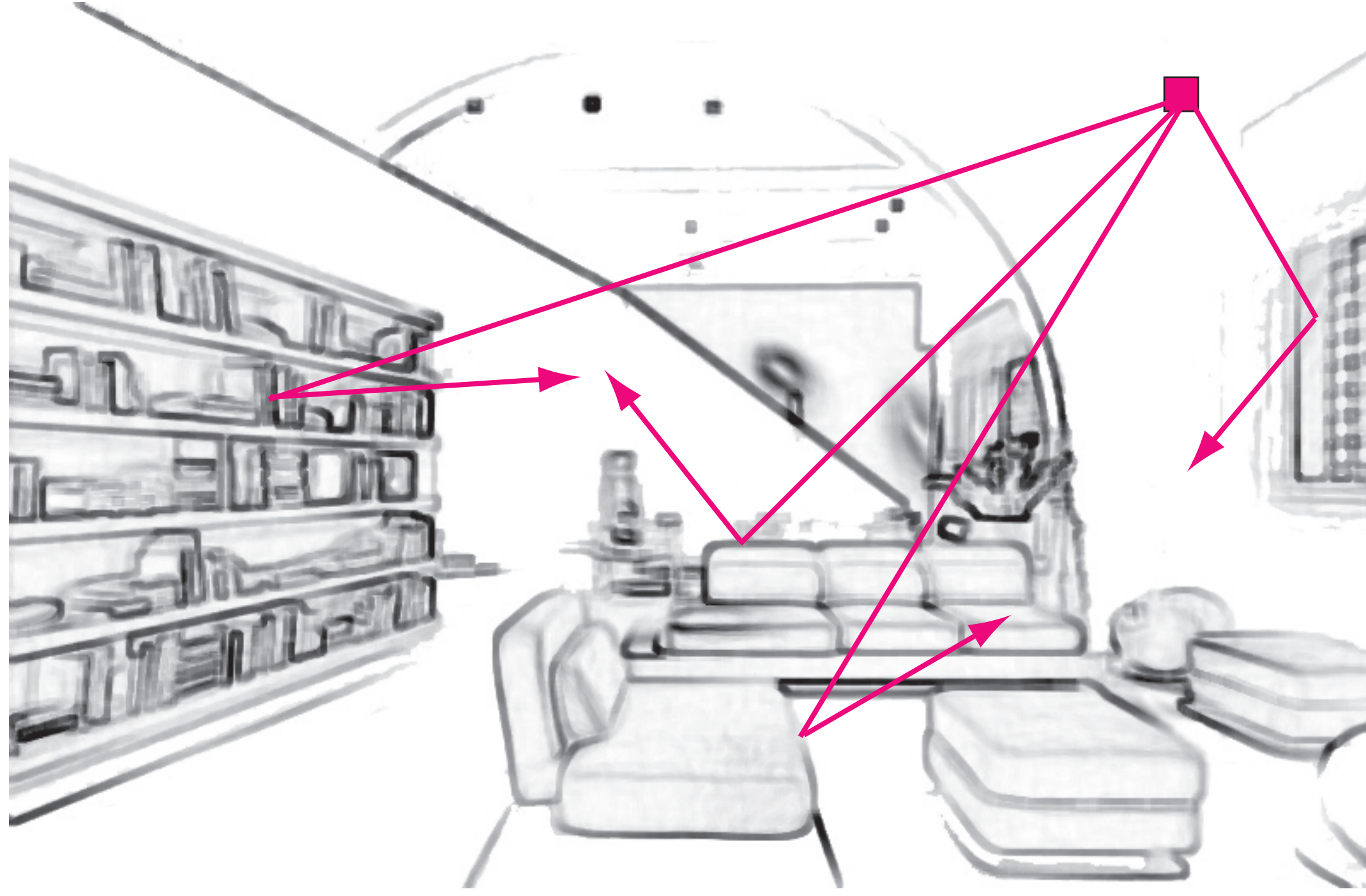


Both author and supervisor are with the Distributed Intelligent Systems and Algorithms Laboratory (DISAL)



AN INDOOR HOME SCENARIO. THE HIGHLY CLUTTERED SPACE CREATES NON-LINE-OF-SIGHT SITUATIONS. EACH LOCATION IS ASSOCIATED WITH A LOCALIZATION BIAS.

MOTIVATION

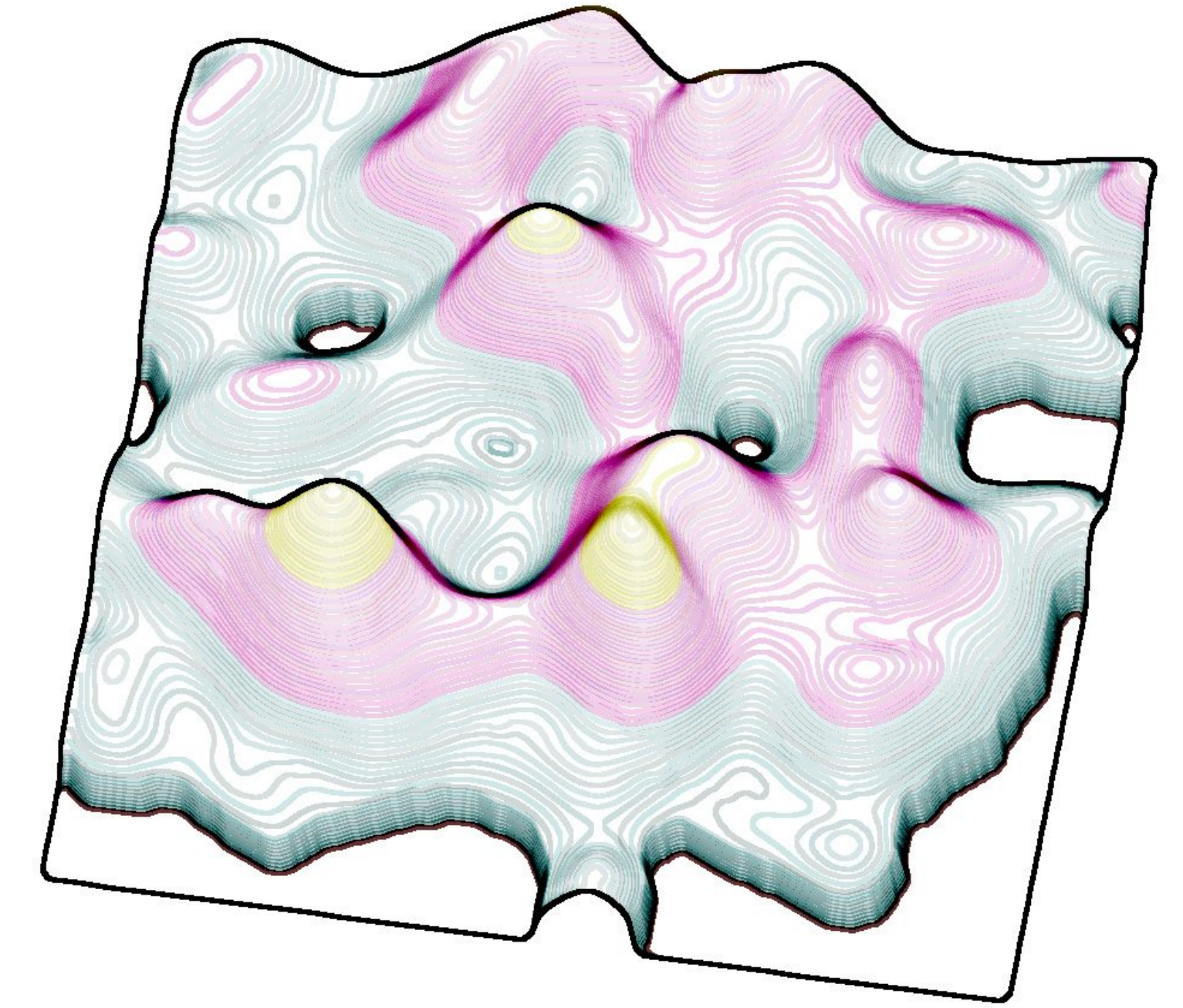
- Accurate localization for GPS-denied, indoor environments
- Power- and cost-efficiency

POTENTIAL OF UWB

- Very high time resolution
- Penetration through obstacles

CHALLENGES

- Cluttered environments
- Non-line-of-sight (NLOS)
- Biased time-of-flight signal



A BIAS FIELD ASSOCIATED TO A SPECIFIC INDOOR ENVIRONMENT.

SETUP

KHEPERA III ROBOTS

- Mobile robots: Khepera III (400MHz CPU)
- Range & bearing module (Relative positioning)
- UWB: Ubisense (Absolute positioning)
- Communication: WiFi (802.11.b)
- Experimental area: 3 x 3 m²

UBISENSE TAG

EXPERIMENTAL VALIDATION

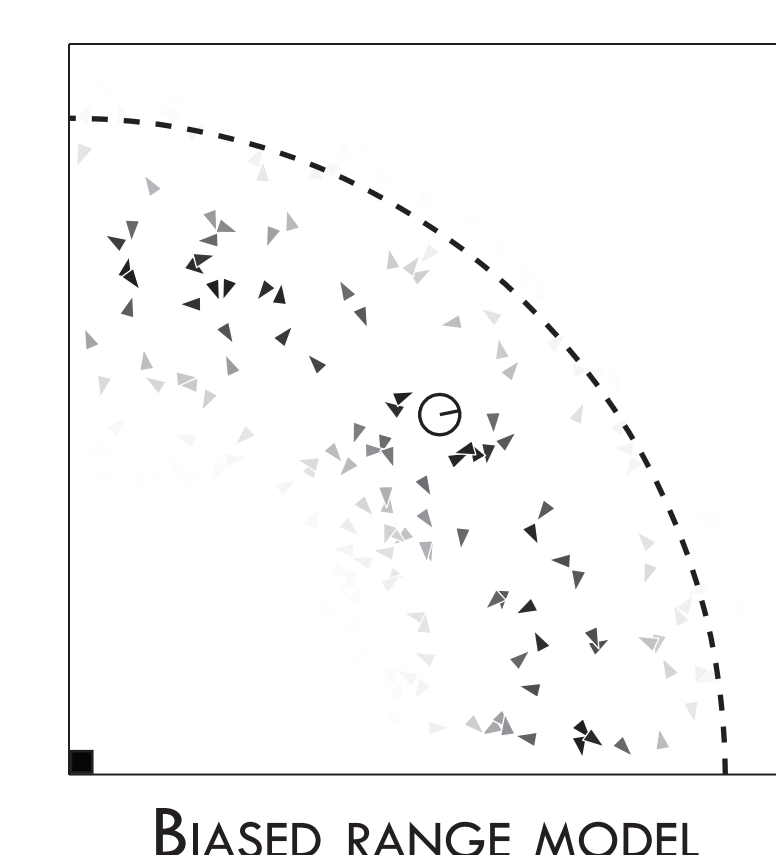
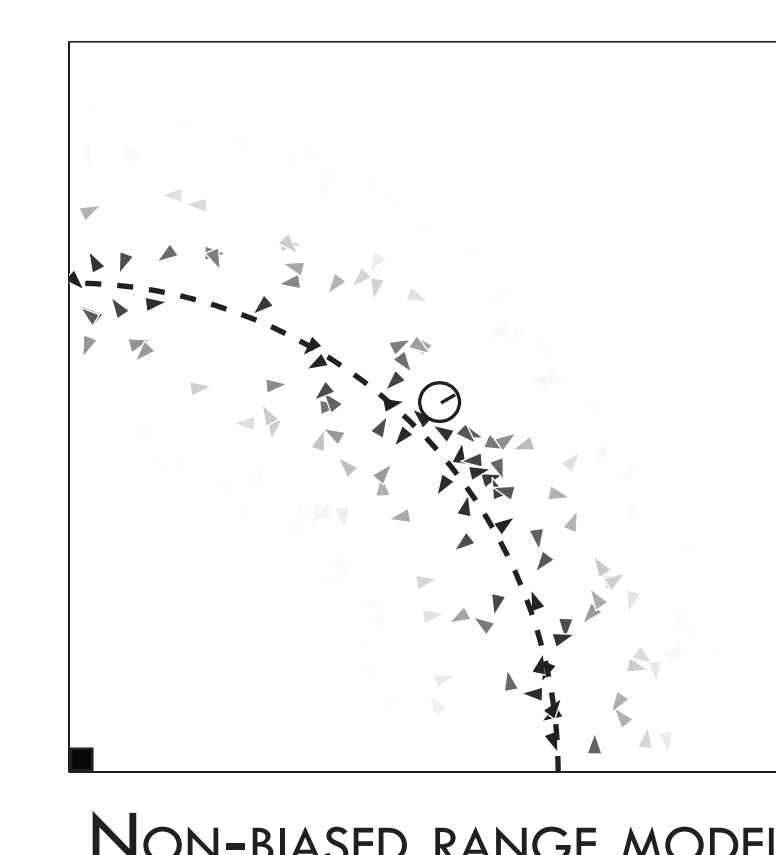
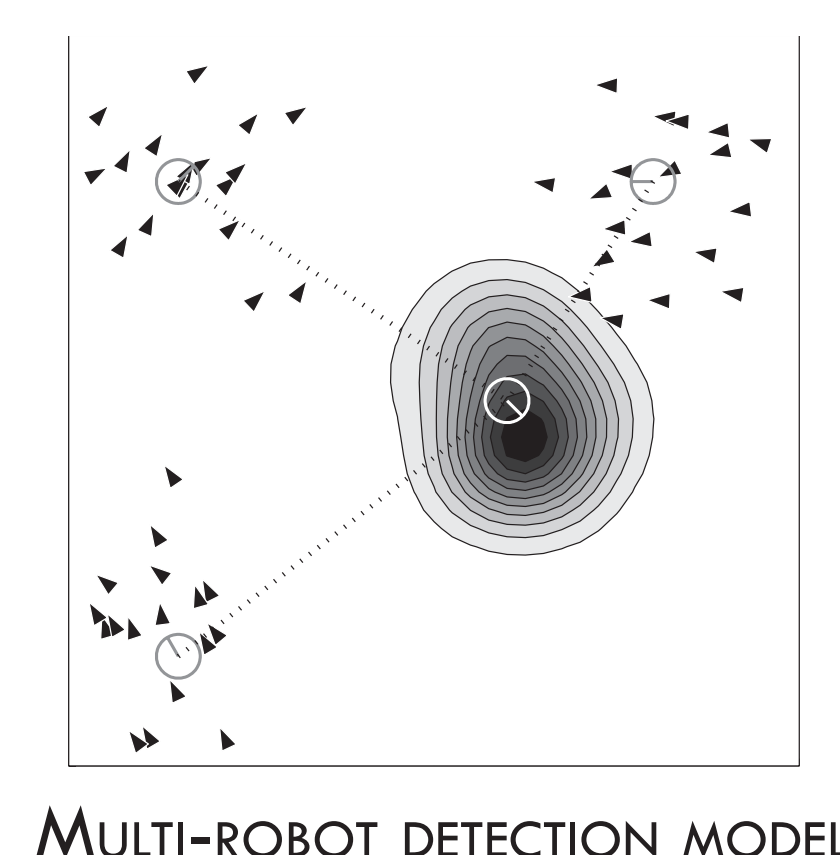
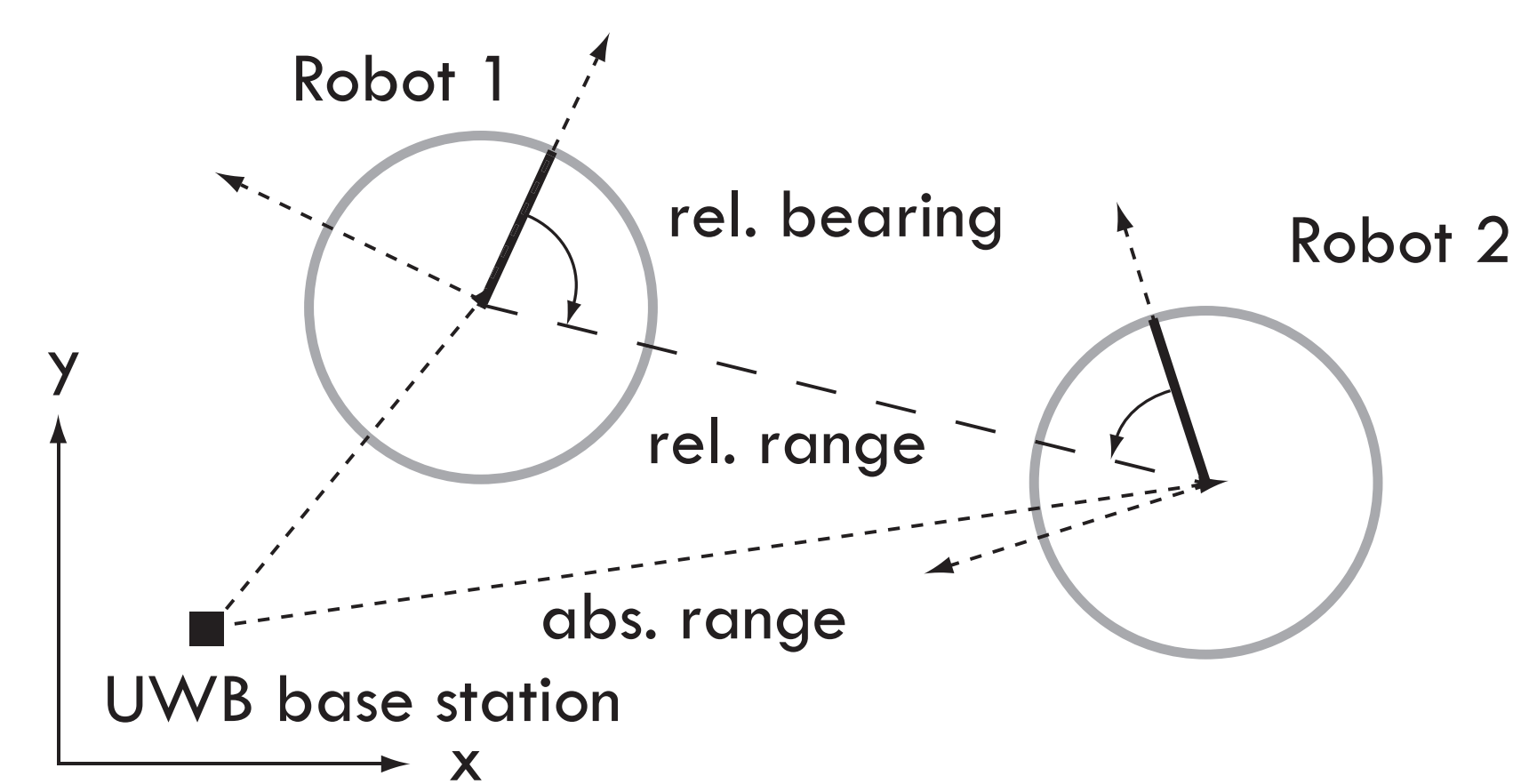
BIAS ESTIMATION Robot trajectories show estimated bias values for each base-station. Arena walls create NLOS.

LOCALIZATION PERFORMANCE

With the knowledge of a bias map, a collaborative team of 4 robots outperforms a non-collaborative team: 80% of the errors are below 0.25m.

METHOD

How do we construct bias maps collaboratively and benefit from this knowledge to improve localization accuracy?



STEP 1 Define a **collaborative schema** based on relative range and bearing measurements.

STEP 2 Design a **collaborative localization filter**. A novel, reciprocal sampling algorithm optimizes efficiency.

STEP 3 Define **UWB error model**. Design UWB measurement models and a fusion algorithm.

$$\hat{\rho}_{sn} = \rho_{sn} + b_{sn} + \epsilon_{sn}$$

biased range between base-station s and mobile target n

true range

bias

Gaussian noise

RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS

- Amanda Prorok, Phillip Tome, Alcherio Martinoli. A Framework for NLOS Ultra-Wideband Ranging in Collaborative Mobile Robot Systems. *International Conference on Indoor Positioning and Indoor Navigation (IPIN)*, 2011. To appear.
- Amanda Prorok, Adrian Arfire, Alexander Bahr, John Farserotu, Alcherio Martinoli. Indoor Navigation Research with the Khepera III Mobile Robot: An Experimental Baseline with a Case-study on Ultra-wideband Positioning. *International Conference on Indoor Positioning and Indoor Navigation (IPIN)*, 2010, doi:10.1109/IPIN.2010.5647880
- Jim Pugh, Xavier Raemy, Cedric Favre, Riccardo Falconi, Alcherio Martinoli. A Fast On-Board Relative Positioning Module for Multi-Robot Systems. *IEEE/ASME Transactions on Mechatronics, Focused Section on Mechatronics in Multi Robot Systems*, 14:151-162, 2009